



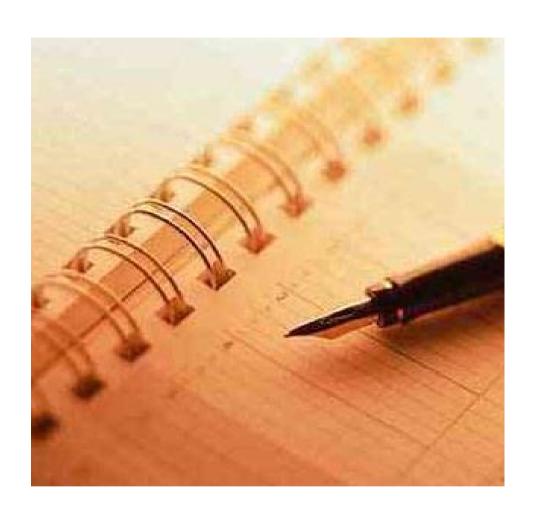
SDN (Software Defined Network)

IBM System Networking 팀 김학열 차장 (mickykim@kr.ibm.com)





- IT Market Trend _Why SDN
- SDN/OpenFlow
- OpenFlow Research Time Frame
- OpenFlow의 시장성
- OpenFlow의 효율성
- IBM의 제공 가능 솔루션
- IBM의 SDN전략및 로드맵
- Appendix
- Q&A

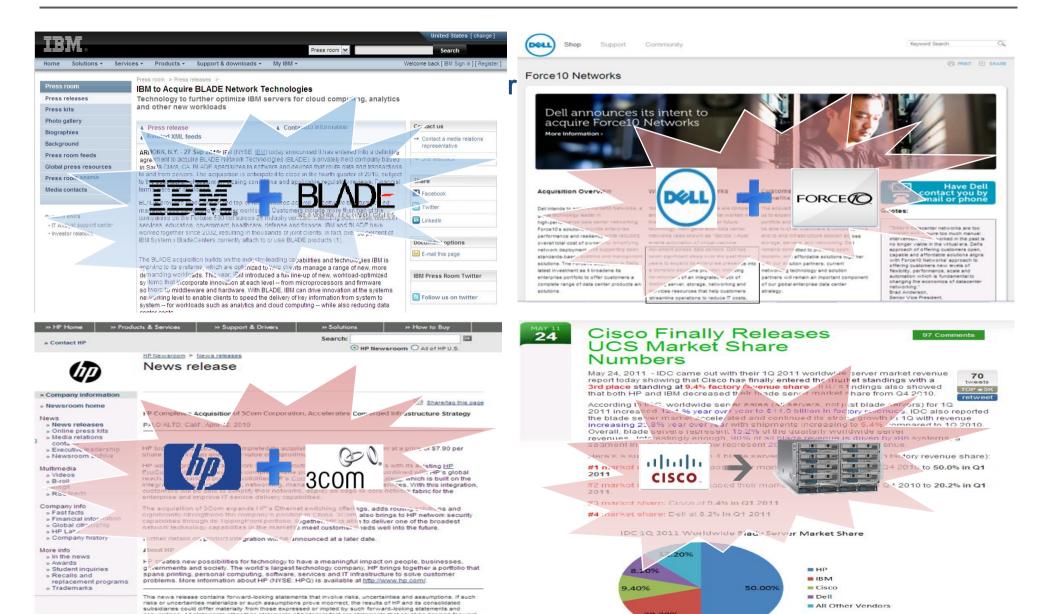


IT Market Trend> Server Vendor + Network Vendor

assumptions. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be deemed forward-



All Other Vendors



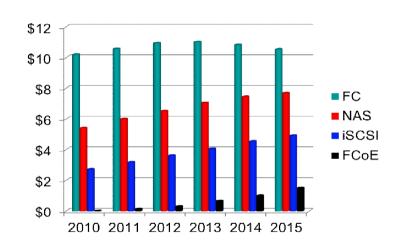


Gartner Group "Debunk the Myth of the single vendor network" 11/17/2010

Introducing a 2nd networking vendor will reduce TCO for most organization by at least 15-25% over 5 years

Most organization that introduced a 2nd vendor report a lasting decrease in network complexity, compared with an all-Cisco network.

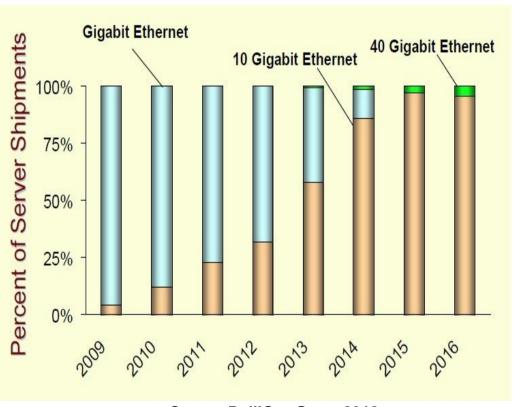
Equipment cost premium that Cisco generally charges does not tend to off-set potential operating cost savings.



Data Center의 10GbE 수용 증가

Data Type의 변화 및 Data 증가로 인한 요구 Bandwidth 증가 대형 서버 벤더의 10G Ethernet 기본의 Server발표로 인해 수요량 증가.

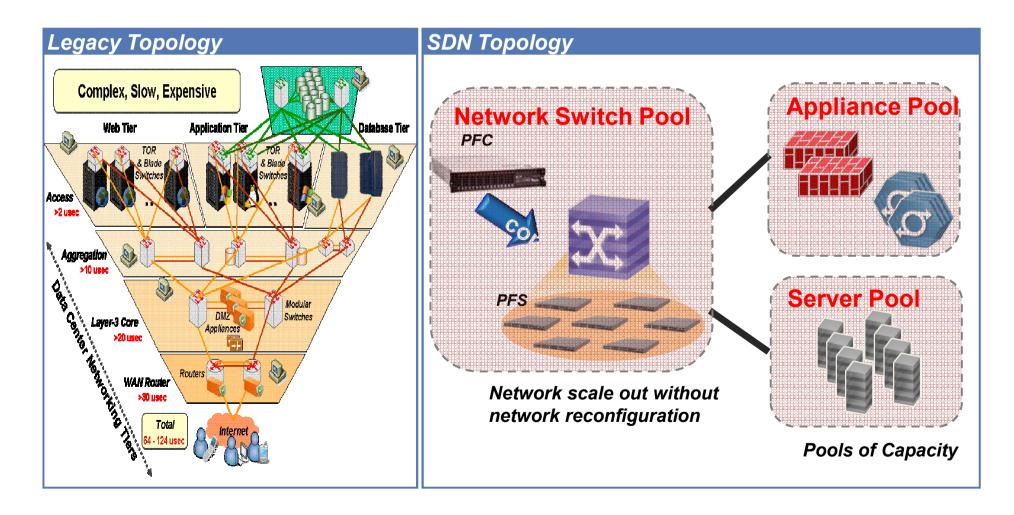
40GbE Ethernet 장비 발표 및 100GbE Ethernet Switch의 Road Map 발표



Source Dell'Oro Group2012



- Why SDN (Software Defined Network)?
 - 네트워크 영역의 복잡성과 Vendor의 구속에서 벗어나기 위한 사용자들의 욕구
 - SDN을 통해 네트워크 영역 또한 하나의 Device Pool로 만들어 간편함 및 확장성의 원활함 제공
 - 네트웍 구성개선을 통한 TCO 절감 및 운영효율제공



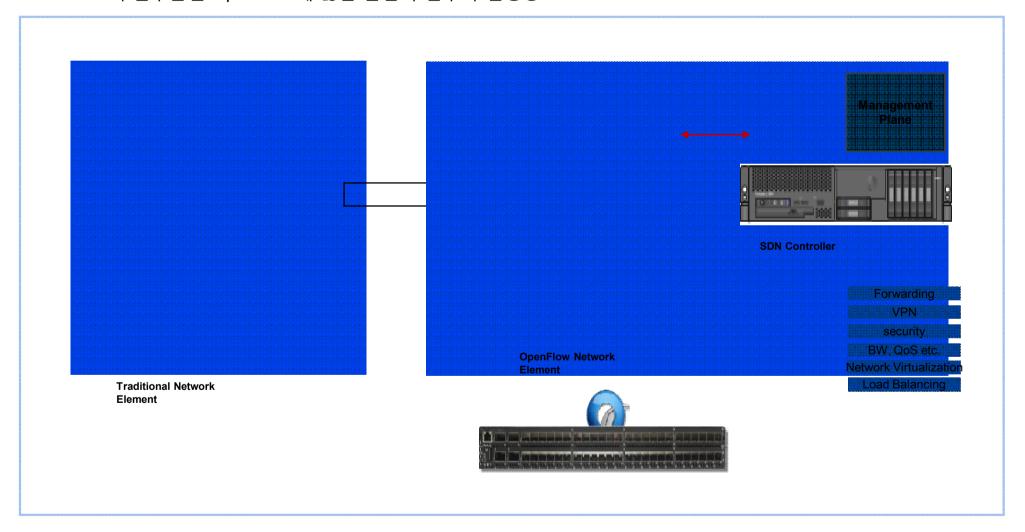


- Who lead SDN (Software Defined Network)?
 - Mail Border Member가 고객 으로 부터 시작
 - 각 Vendor들은 고객의 요건에 따라가는 그림
 - 기존 Network Vendor들과 None Network Vendor들의 접근법의 차이





- SDN (Software Defined Network)
 - Control Plane과 Data Plane이 완전히 물리적으로 분리된 형태의 Architecture
 - SDN은 네트워크 전체 영역에 초점을 두고 있다
 - SDN의 일부분인 OpenFlow에 많은 관심과 연구가 진행중





OpenFlow Ver	Release Date	
0.2.0	2008년 3월	
1.0	2009년 12월	
1.1	2011년 2월	
1.2	2011년 4월	
1.3	2012년 4월	



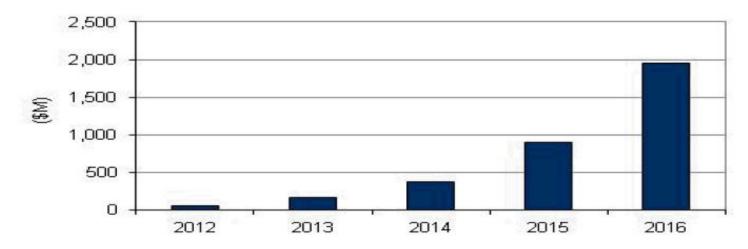


Worldwide OpenFlow Revenue, 2012-2016 (\$M)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012–2016 CAGR (%)
Worldwide	53.8	<mark>1</mark> 68.1	380.6	897.0	1,954.5	145.5
Growth (%)	NA	212.5	126.4	135.7	117.9	

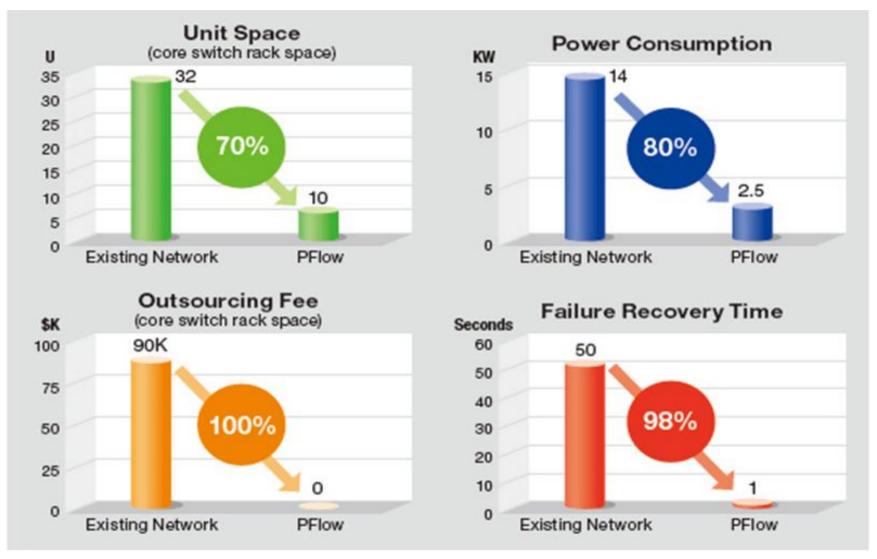
Source: IDC, 2012

Worldwide OpenFlow Revenue, 2012-2016



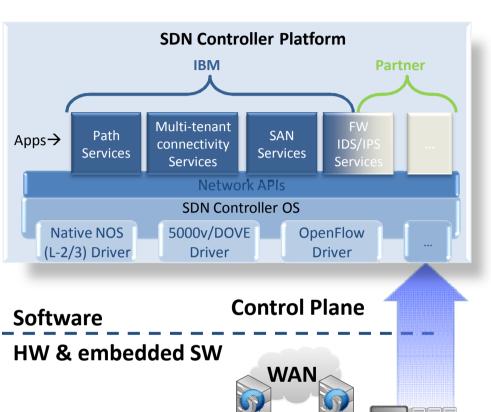
Source: IDC, 2012





Source: NEC http://www.nec.com/en/case/nittsu/





What is IBM's value with SDN?

- Network services and Application Ecosystem
 - IBM can deliver the SDN key Integrated System elements
 - IBM can deliver new network services and applications
- Workload scaling simplicity: Cloud-scale, network Hypervisor

IBM can deliver the Distributed Overlay Virtual Ethernet (DOVE) network's "driver"

Physical switch scaling simplicity

IBM can deliver the OpenFlow network's (OpenFlow Switch/OpenFlow Programmable Controller) "driver"



Controller	Platform	Language	Author
NOX	Linux	C++/Python	Vmware(Nicira)
POX	Any	Python	
BEACON	Window/Linux/MAC/Android	Java	Standford
Treama	Linux	Ruby/C	IBM/NEC
Floodlight	Any	Java	Big Switch
Maestro	Window/Linux/MAC	Java	Rice
RoutFloor	Linux	C++/Python	CPQD (Brazil)



OpenFlow standard	OpenFlow 1.0 compliant	
Verified OpenFlow Switches	 Aggregation Switch: IBM RackSwitch G8264, NEC PF5240 Edge Switch (Edge of OpenFlow domain): IBM RackSwitch G8264, NEC PF5240 	
OpenFlow Vendor Extensions	Bit masking In band Broadcast/Multicast for wire speed forwarding	
Virtual Tenant Network (VTN)	vRouter (L3)vBridge (L2)vFilter	
North bound API	Web API	
Number of VTN	1,000 (Extended VLAN mode: 10,000 VLANs)	
Number of Flows	• 300,000	
Redundancy Features	IBM PNC Active/Standby	
Switch and Link Discovery	Topology discovery	
IP	IPv4 IPv6 (L2 forwarding)	
ARP	ProxyARP	
Routing options	Shortest Hop ECMP (L2/L3) Avoid switch routing	



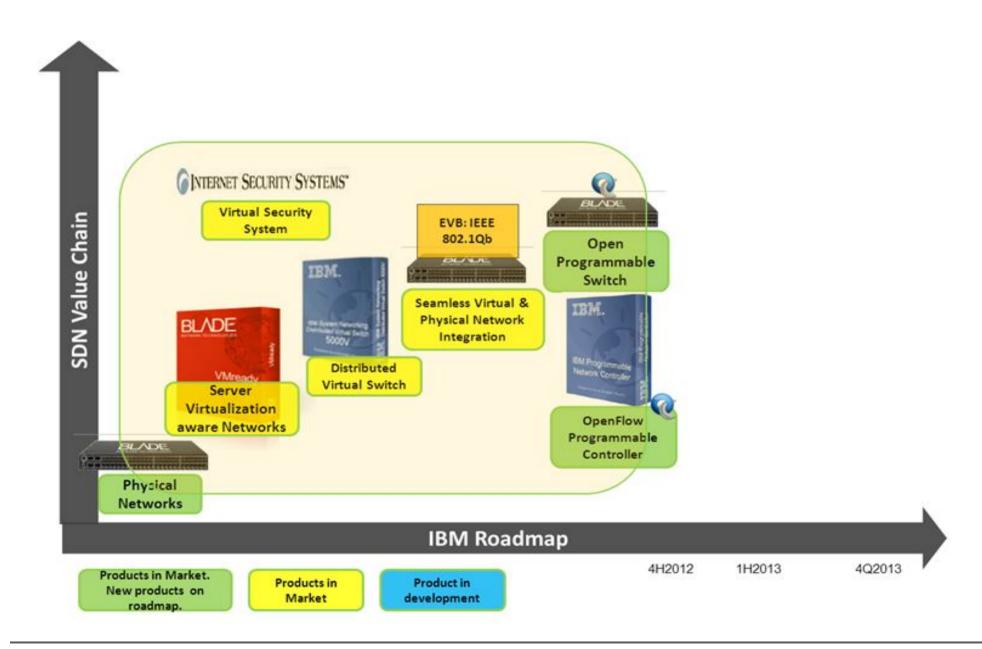


- OpenFlow-based flow handling in hardware at line rate (1.28Tbps)
- 10GbE(SFP/SFP+) x 48 ports + 40GbE(QSFP) x 4 ports
- Support Layer 2 (MAC) forwarding table manipulated through OpenFlow
 - Layer 2 (MAC) table—Max 97K flow entries
 - 12 tuple flow table—Max 750 flow entries

Specifications			
Forwarding	Delay less than 1us		
	1.28Tbps; 960Mpps		
Number of ports	• 48 x 1 Gb/10 Gb SFP+ ports;		
	4 x 40 Gb QSFP+ ports		
	Up to 64 x 1 Gb/10 Gb SFP+ ports with		
	optional breakout cables		
Model	Airflow-type rear to front		
	Airflow-type front to rear		
Dimensions	• 17.3" wide; 19.0" deep; 1U high		
Weight	• 9.98 kg		
Power/consumption	• 50–60 Hz; 100–240 V; 330 watts		
Temperature	0-40 degrees C		
Humidity	• 10-90% non-condensing		
Altitude	• 3,050 meters (10,000 feet)		
MTBF	165,990 hours at 40 degrees C		
Transceivers/cables	QSFP+ 40GBASE-SR, 1M/3M/5M		
	QSFP+ DAC Breakout Cable, 1M		
	QSFP+ to QSFP+ cable		
	SFP+, 0.5M/1M/3M/7M DAC		
	• SFP+, 1000Base-T (RJ-45)		
	SFP+, 1000Base-SX SFP		
Protocol version	OpenFlow 1.0.0		
Number of OpenFlow	80–128K (Layer 2 MAC table for OpenFlow)		
table entries	• 1,000 (12 tuple table)		
Number of instances	• 1		
Protocols	No legacy protocols running in OpenFlow		
	switch mode		
Management	Telnet, SSH, SNMP, sFlow		
Redundancy	Power/fan		

First OpenFlow single chip switch to pass the 1 Terabit per second barrier!







Server specification for Production Network

- Two servers in a redundant configuration with
- CPU 1 Intel Xeon E5-2600 series processor with at least 8 cores
- Memory 64GB DDR3
- HDD 2 300GB, 10000RPM, RAID-1
- NICs 6 1000Base-T Ethernet ports
- Redundant Power supplies
- DVD-ROM optical drive

Server specification for a PoC or Demo or Test Network

- One server with
- CPU 1 Intel Xeon E5-2600 series processor with at least 8 cores
- Memory 4GB DDR3
- HDD 1 40GB
- NICs 2 1000Base-T Ethernet ports
- Redundant Power supplies
- DVD-ROM optical drive

Operating System

Red Hat Enterprise Linux - RHEL 6.1(x86_64)

Recommended IBM servers

- System x3550 M4
- System X3650 M4



Appendix> IBM System Networking ToR Products



IBM RackSwitch for 1/10GbE Top of Rack Deployments

Recommended for:	Stacking, zero over-subscription, low power consumption, optimized airflow	Low latency 1/10G, no over-subscription, low power consumption, optimized airflow	Lossless 10G, low latency, SFP+ low power consumption, optimized airflow	
Power	120W	130W	115W to 168W	
Other	Stacking	Hot-swappable power /fans	DCB/CEE/FCoE	
Availability	Hotlink, VRRP, Uplink Failure Detection	vLAG, Hotlink, VRRP, Uplink Failure Detection	vLAG, Layer 2 failover, Hotlink, VRRP	
Virtualization	VMready	VMready	VMready and Virtual Fabric	
Average port to port latency	4.6 microseconds	1.8 microseconds	570 nanoseconds	
Max thru-put (bidirectional) Gbps	176 Gbps	176 Gbps	480 Gbps	
Ports	48 1GbE (44 RJ-45 & 4 SFP) up to 4 x 10GbE CX4 or SFP+	48 x 1GbE RJ-45 4 x 10GbE SFP+	24 x 10GbE SFP+	
Form factor	1U Rack	1U Rack	1U Rack	
IBM part numbers	G8000R:0446013, G8000F: 7309CFC, G8000DC: 7309CD8	G8052R: 7309G52, 1455-48E* G8052F: 730952F	G8124R: 0446017; G8124ER: 7309BR6 /1455-24E*, G8124F: 7309BF9; G8124EF: 7309BF7; G8124DC: 7309BD5	
	G8000 1/10GbE Aggregation	G8052 1/10GbE Aggregation	G8124 / G8124-E 10GbE SFP+ Switch	
Products	SHIRMAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A			

IBM RackSwitch for 10/40GbE Top of Rack Deployments

Products	HER CHIM SPASSAGE STATE	i to mine employment	********
	G8264 10/40GbE SFP+/QSFP+	G8264T 10/40GbE 10GBase-T/QSFP+	G8316 10/40GbE SFP+/QSFP+
IBM part numbers	G8264R: 7309G64, 1455-64C* G8264F: 730964F	G8264R: 7309CR9 G8264F: 7309CF9	G8316R: 8036ARX G8316F: 8036AFX
Form factor	1U Rack	1U Rack	1U Rack
Ports	48 to 64 x10GbE SFP+ up to 4 x 40GbE QSFP+	48 10GBase-T 10GbE RJ-45 up to 4 x 40GbE QSFP+	16 x 40GbE QSFP+ up to 64 x 10GbE SFP+
Max thru-put (bidirectional) Gbps	1,280 Gbps	1,280 Gbps	1,280 Gbps
Average port to port latency	880 nanoseconds	3.2 microseconds	800 nanoseconds
Virtualization	VMready and Virtual Fabric	VMready	VMready and Virtual Fabric
Availability	vLAG, Layer 2 failover, Hotlink, VRRP	vLAG, Layer 2 failover, Hotlink, VRRP	vLAG, Layer 2 failover, Hotlink, VRRP
Other	DCB/CEE/FCoE, hot-Swappable power/fans	Hot-Swappable power/fans	DCB/CEE/FCoE, hot-Swappable power/fans
Power	275W	385W	330W
Recommended for:	Massive scalability, 10/40G, low latency, low power consumption, optimized airflow. Also supports OpenFlow	Massive scalability, 10/40G, flexible, low cost CAT6 10GBase-T connectivity, optimized airflow	Cost-efficient 40G alternative to expensive core switches. Aggregates multiple racks of servers. Low latency, low power consumption, optmized airflow

Certified Interoperability into Cisco Networks**

- · Auto-Negotiation
- 802.1p/Q VLAN Tag Propagation
- Jumbo Frame Support
- Link Aggregation Control Protocol (EtherChannel)



- 10GbE LAN PHY Support
- Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol (RSTP or PVRST+)
- Multiple Spanning Tree Protocol (MSTP)
- FCoE/DCB***
- MTM specific to AAS Nordering system
- ** http://tolly.com/DocDetail.aspx?/DocNumber=209116
- http://www.tolly.com/Docdetail.aspx?Docnumber=210140

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