

기업에서의 컴플라이언스 리스크 관리와 실무 사례

kt ds 오픈소스SW팀

양한주

2015. 12. 03

kt ds



기업 환경의 변화

전통적인 통신 서비스에서 IT 융합 서비스로 영역 확장

전통적 통신 서비스



IT 융합 서비스



기업 환경의 변화

다양한 서비스의 증가는 수 많은 IT시스템 인프라를 요구함



전화국 교환원의 모습(서울신문)



현재의 데이터 센터

(<http://www.madeinalabama.com/assets/2015/06/Google-Data-Center-Okla.jpg>)

IT서비스의 증가와 비용에 대한 고민

증가하는 IT시스템에 비례하여 SW에 대한 비용도 지속적으로 증가

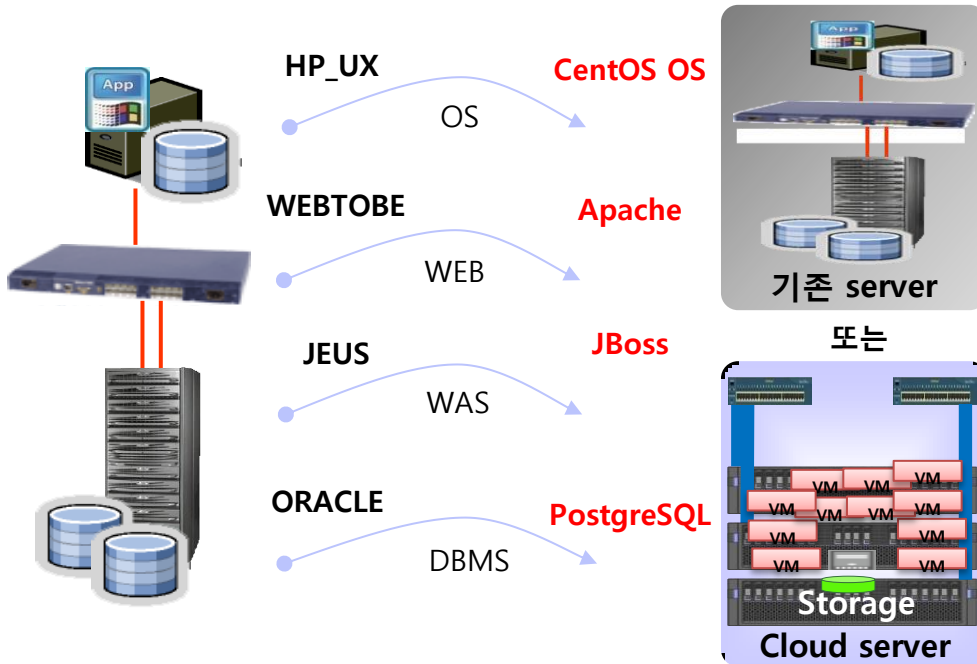


- 시스템 증설에 따른 **추가 라이선스 구매**
- End of Service Life에 의한 **Upgrade 필요**
- 라이선스 비용 외 **높은 유지보수 비용**
- 솔루션 폐쇄성으로 인한 **벤더 종속성**
- Under License의 **Penalty 부담 및 소송비용**

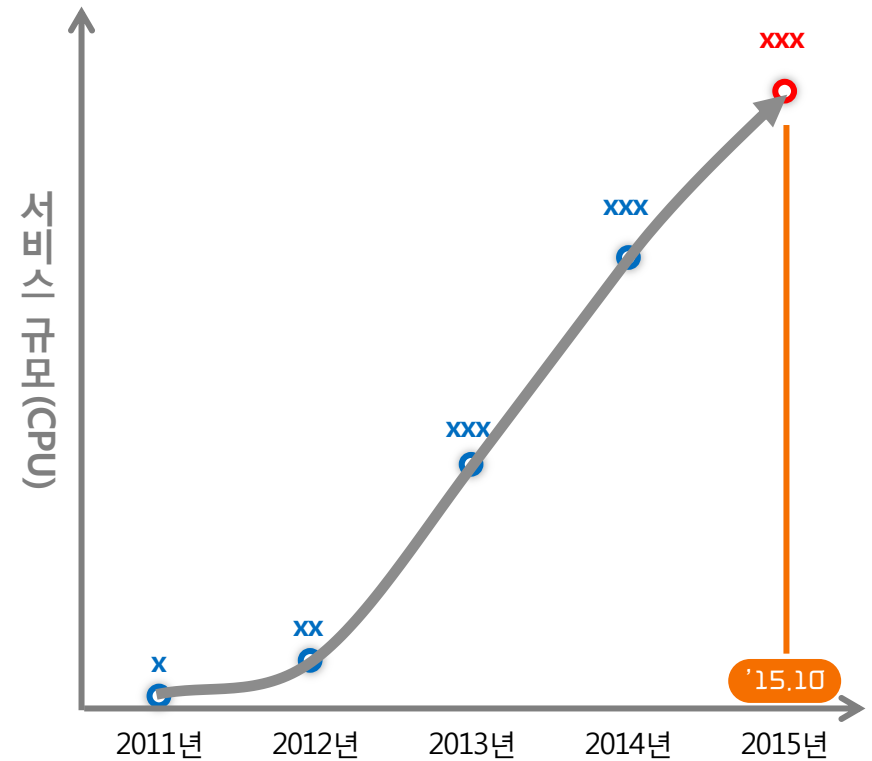
인프라 SW의 오픈소스SW 도입

기업 인프라의 상용 SW를 오픈소스SW 기반으로 전환

상용SW의 전환

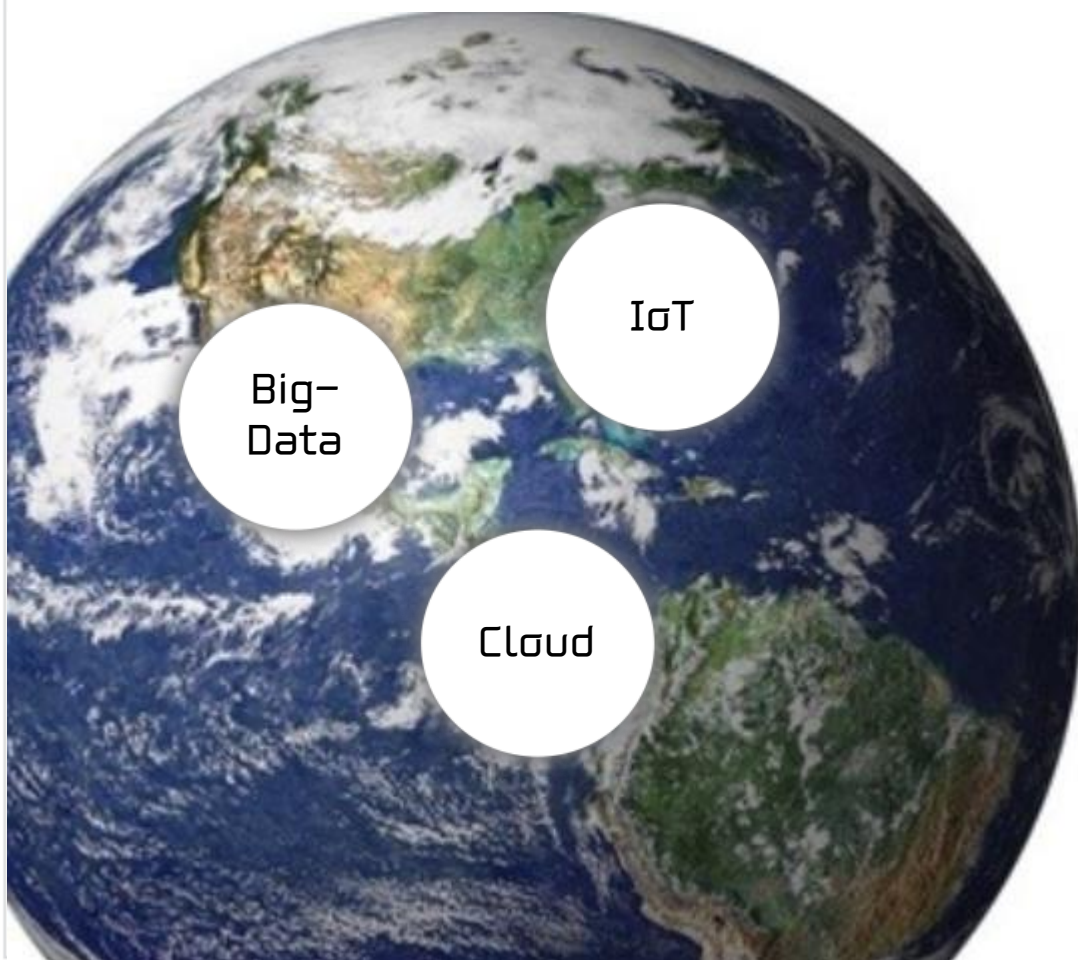


kt 그룹 오픈소스DB 도입 현황



어플리케이션 영역으로의 확장

기술의 발전과 트렌드에 민감한 IT영역의 오픈소스SW에 대한 폭넓은 수용과 지원 요구, 이로 인한 컴플라이언스 대응 필요성 부각



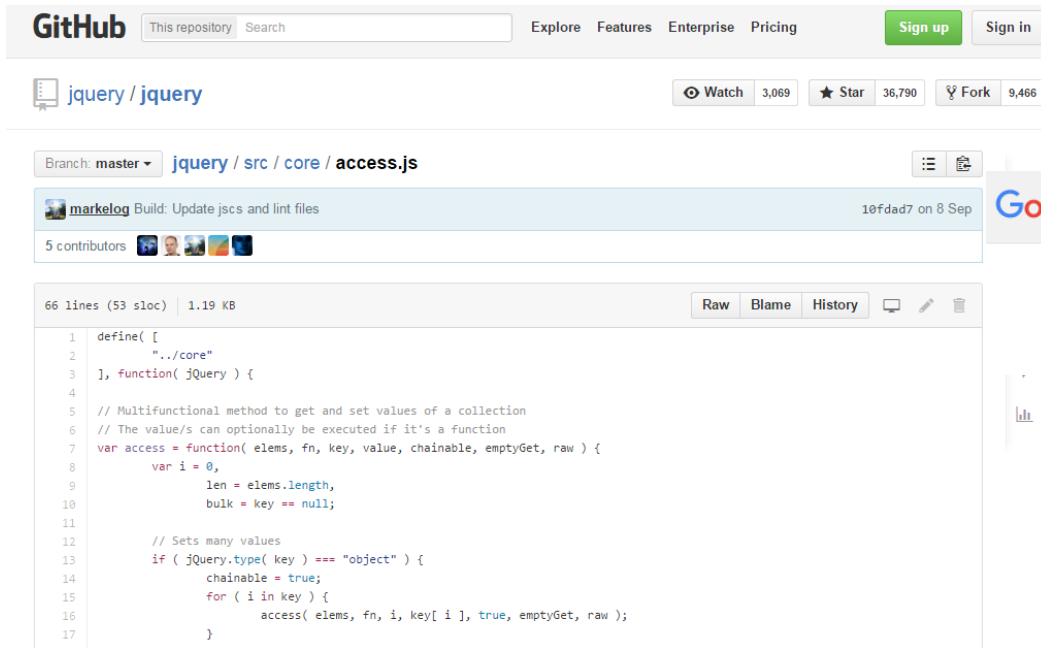
컴플라이언스??

오픈소스SW의 정의

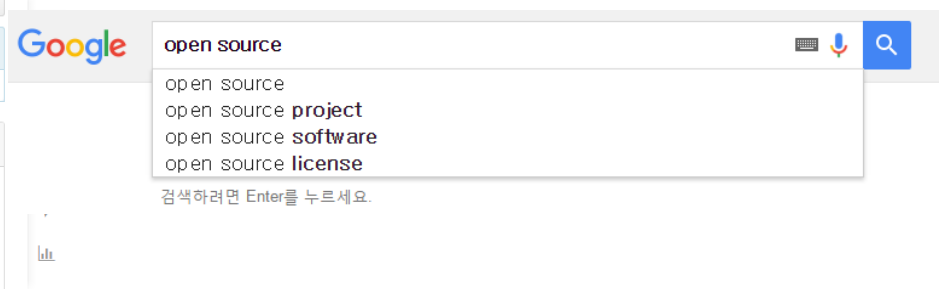
오픈소스SW의 정의는 시각에 따라 다양하게 해석될 수 있음

오픈소스SW는 소스코드가 공개되어 누구나 복제, 설치, 사용, 변경, 재 배포가 가능한 프로그램.
일반적으로 OSI(Open Source Initiative)의 10가지 조건을 충족해야 함

실제 개발자에게는?



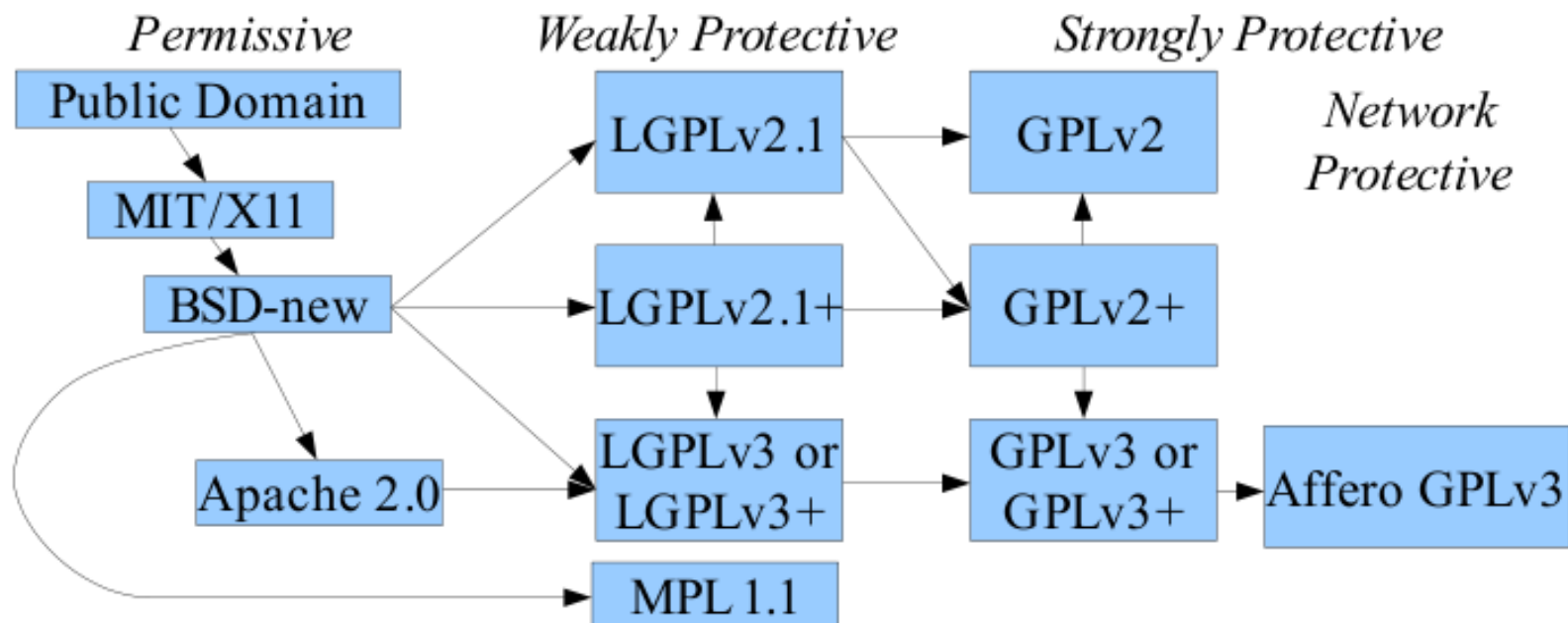
The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for jQuery. The repository is named 'jquery / jquery' and has 3,069 watches, 36,790 stars, and 9,466 forks. The current branch is 'master'. The file 'jquery / src / core / access.js' is selected, showing 66 lines of code (53 SLOC) and 1.19 KB. The code is a JavaScript file defining a 'define' function for the 'core' module. It includes comments and code for a 'jQuery.access' function that handles getting and setting values on a collection of elements. The code is written in a clean, readable style with proper indentation and comments.



The screenshot shows a Google search bar with the text 'open source' entered. A dropdown menu is visible, showing suggestions: 'open source', 'open source project', 'open source software', and 'open source license'. The search bar also includes a keyboard icon, a microphone icon, and a search icon. Below the suggestions, there is a note: '검색하려면 Enter를 누르세요.'

오픈소스SW 라이선스

오픈소스SW 또한 저작권이 있으며, 복잡한 라이선스 정책은 많은 이슈를 발생 시킴



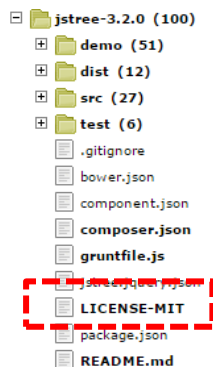
ref. www.dwheeler.com/essays/floss-license-slide.pdf

라이선스 위반 유형

대부분의 라이선스 위반 행위는 개발자의 실수나 무지에서 비롯됨

I

라이선스 삭제



```
/*! Copyright (c) 2011 Piotr Rochala (http://rocha.la)
 * Dual licensed under the MIT (http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license.php)
 * and GPL (http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-license.php) licenses.
 *
 * Version: 1.3.0
 *
 */
```

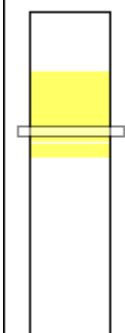
II

저작권 정보 변경/삭제

```
/*=====
 * * Window version 1.0
 * *
 * * Copyright © 2015 corp. All rights reserved.
 * *
 * * This is a proprietary software of corp, and you may not use this file except in
 * * compliance with license agreement with corp. Any redistribution or use of this
 * * software, with or without modification shall be strictly prohibited without prior written
 * * approval of corp, and the copyright notice above does not evidence any actual or
 * * intended publication of such software.
 *=====*/
```

III

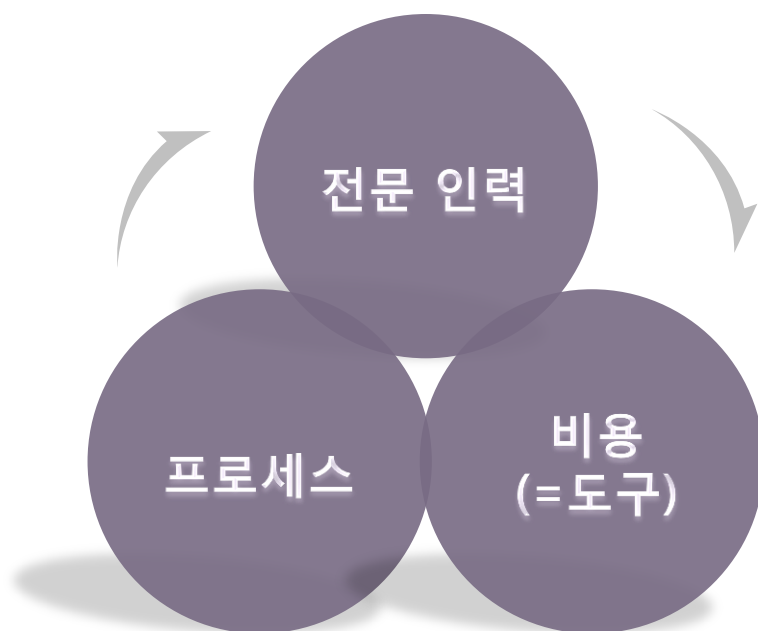
코드조각 임의 복제



```
(print)
218. String replace
219. mkdirs(replace
220.
221. OutputStream
222.         new B
223.     try {
224.         copyFile(
225.     } finally {
226.         try { inS
227.             try { out:
228.         }
229.     }
230.
231. }
```

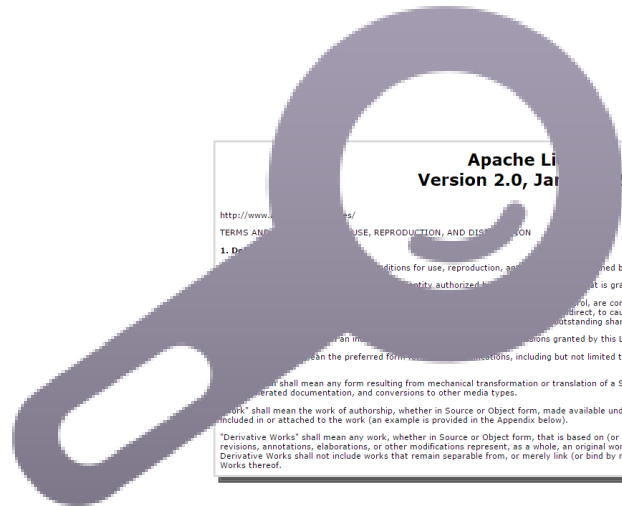
오픈소스SW 컴플라이언스

What do we need ?



오픈소스SW 컴플라이언스

Why did we start?



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Version 2.0, January 2004**

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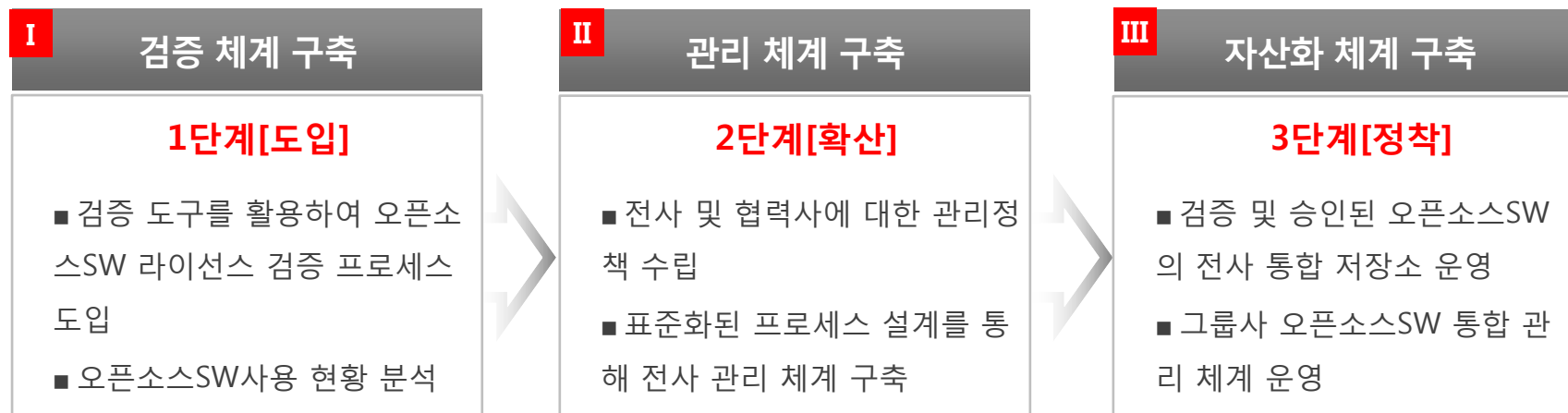
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단계별 검증 체계 구축

전사 라이선스 검증 및 관리를 위한 단계적 계획 추진



검증 도구의 활용

검증 도구가 모든 것을 해결해 주지는 않는다!

ProTex tool interface showing a project analysis. The left sidebar displays a file tree with folders like 'css', 'fonts', 'images', and 'js'. The main area shows a table of 36 components with columns for ID, Approved, ID, Type, Component Name, Version, License, Release Date, Usage, Status, and Matched File. The table lists components like 'twitter-bootstrap-grails-plugin', 'tablesorter', 'CommonMark', 'Spring Identity', 'Bootstrap', 'Start Bootstrap - Grayscale', and 'bootstrap-css'. Below the table, there are sections for 'Your File: bootstrap-3.3.4.min.css' and 'Matched File: bootstrap.min.css', and a 'Component Details' section for 'twitter-bootstrap-grails-plugin'.

ID	Approved	ID	Type	Component Name	Version	License	Release Date	Usage	Status	Matched File	
				twitter-bootstrap-grails-plugin	3.3.4	Apache License 2.0	March 16, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	twitter-bootstrap-grails-plugin-v3.3.4.jar
				tablesorter	Unspecified	GNU General Public License v2.0 or later (and others)	March 26, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	tablesorter-v2.21.5.jar
				CommonMark	Unspecified	BSD 3-clause "Simplified" License (and others)	April 22, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	commonmark-0.19.0.jar
				Spring Identity	1.0.0-BETA4	Apache License 2.0	May 17, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	spring-identity-1.0.0-BETA4.jar
				Bootstrap	3.3.4	MIT License	March 26, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	bootstrap-3.3.4.min.css
				Start Bootstrap - Grayscale	1.0.4	Apache License 2.0	May 14, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	startbootstrap-grayscale-1.0.4.jar
				bootstrap-css	Unspecified	MIT License	April 13, 2015	File	Precision Match	100	bootstrap-3.3.4.min.css

오픈소스SW의 범위와 판단

어떠한 기준으로 판단할 것인가?

```
14. /**
15.  * Usage:
16.  * String crypto = Crypto.encrypt(masterpassword, cleartext)
17.  * String cleartext = Crypto.decrypt(masterpassword, crypto)
18.  *
19.  */
20. public class Crypto {
21.
22.     private final static String HEX = "0123456789ABCDEF";
23.
24.     public static String encrypt(String seed, String cleartext) throws Exception {
25.         byte[] rawKey = getRawKey(seed.getBytes());
26.         byte[] result = encrypt(rawKey, cleartext.getBytes());
27.         return toHex(result);
28.     }
29.
30.     public static String decrypt(String seed, String encrypted) throws Exception {
31.         byte[] rawKey = getRawKey(seed.getBytes());
32.         byte[] enc = toByte(encrypted);
33.         byte[] result = decrypt(rawKey, enc);
34.         return new String(result);
35.     }
36.
37.     /*private static byte[] getRawKey(byte[] seed) throws Exception {
38.         KeyGenerator kgen = KeyGenerator.getInstance("AES");
39.         SecureRandom sr = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG");
40.         sr.setSeed(seed);
41.         kgen.init(128, sr); // 192 and 256 bits may not be available
42.         SecretKey skey = kgen.generateKey();
43.         byte[] raw = skey.getEncoded();
44.         return raw;
45.     }*/
46.
47.     private static byte[] getRawKey(byte[] seed) throws Exception {
48.         KeyGenerator kgen = KeyGenerator.getInstance("AES"); // , "SC");
49.         SecureRandom sr = null;
50.         if (android.os.Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= 17) { //JELLY_BEAN_MR1 = 17
51.             sr = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG", "Crypto");
52.         } else {
53.             sr = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG");
54.         }
55.         sr.setSeed(seed);
56.         try {
57.             kgen.init(128, sr);
58.             // kgen.init(128, sr);
59.         } catch (Exception e) {
60.             // Log.w(LOG, "This device doesn't support 256bits, trying 192bits.");
61.             try {
62.                 kgen.init(192, sr);
63.             } catch (Exception e2) {
64.                 // Log.w(LOG, "This device doesn't support 192bits, trying 128bits.");
65.                 kgen.init(128, sr);
66.             }
67.         }
68.         SecretKey skey = kgen.generateKey();
69.         byte[] raw = skey.getEncoded();
70.         return raw;
71.     }
72. }
```

```
13. * String crypto = SimpleCrypto.encrypt(masterpassword, cleartext)
14. * ...
15. * String cleartext = SimpleCrypto.decrypt(masterpassword, crypto)
16. * </pre>
17. * @author ferenc.hechler
18. */
19. public class SimpleCrypto
20. {
21.     private final static String HEX = "0123456789ABCDEF";
22.
23.     public static String encrypt(String seed, String cleartext) throws Exception
24.     {
25.         byte[] rawKey = getRawKey(seed.getBytes());
26.         byte[] result = encrypt(rawKey, cleartext.getBytes());
27.         return toHex(result);
28.     }
29.
30.     public static String decrypt(String seed, String encrypted) throws Exception
31.     {
32.         if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(encrypted))
33.         {
34.             byte[] rawKey = getRawKey(seed.getBytes());
35.             byte[] enc = toByte(encrypted);
36.             byte[] result = decrypt(rawKey, enc);
37.
38.             return new String(result);
39.         }
40.         else
41.             return "";
42.     }
43.
44.     private static byte[] getRawKey(byte[] seed) throws Exception
45.     {
46.         KeyGenerator kgen = KeyGenerator.getInstance("AES");
47.         SecureRandom sr = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG");
48.         sr.setSeed(seed);
49.         kgen.init(128, sr); // 192 and 256 bits may not be available
50.         SecretKey skey = kgen.generateKey();
51.         byte[] raw = skey.getEncoded();
52.         return raw;
53.     }
54.
55.     private static byte[] encrypt(byte[] raw, byte[] clear) throws Exception
56.     {
57.         SecretKeySpec skeySpec = new SecretKeySpec(raw, "AES");
58.         Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES");
59.         cipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, skeySpec);
60.         byte[] encrypted = cipher.doFinal(clear);
61.     }
62. }
```

검증 결과에 대한 조치

요청자가 명확한 조치 사항을 확인할 수 있도록 요약된 라이선스 검증 결과서 제공

kt ds

오픈소스SW 라이선스 검증 결과서

고지사항: 본 검증 결과서는 변호사가 작성한 문서가 아닙니다. 따라서, 보고서 상의 모든 내용은 법률적 자문을 목적으로 하지 않으며, 어떠한 법률적 구속력도 없습니다. 본 문서의 결과에 대해 법률적 검토가 필요할 경우 사내 법무팀, 또는 외부의 전문 법률 전문가를 통해 자문을 의뢰하시기 바랍니다.

□ 프로젝트 개요

사업명	[REDACTED]		
	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
사업부서	[REDACTED]	사업담당자	[REDACTED]
요청부서	[REDACTED]	요청자	[REDACTED]
사외 배포 여부	[REDACTED]		
검증 기간	[REDACTED]		

□ 종합 의견

○ 검증 현황

소스	버전	용량	라이선스	Critical ¹	Major ²	Minor ³
[REDACTED]	1.0	437KB	Proprietary	0	0	0

○ 종합 의견

[REDACTED]입니다.
SW를

¹ Critical: [REDACTED] (2)
² Major: [REDACTED] (1)
³ Minor: [REDACTED] (1) 등)

- 라이선스의 구분
 - Critical, Major, Minor 3등급
- 구체적인 조치 사항 기술
 - 소스코드 공개 의무, 라이선스 고지 사항
- 기타 이슈 사항
 - 소스코드의 보안 취약 사항 등

라이선스 고지

복잡한 라이선스 고지문 생성

daumkakao 라이선스 고지문 생성기

daumkakao / legal-notice

Watch 4

Notification template for used list of open source libraries and components

5 commits

2 branches

0 releases

1 contributor

Branch: master legal-notice / +

Edit 3rd party libraries table

hooney authored on 5 Jun	latest commit 3d7e8aa2fa
ServiceName-PlatformName	first commit 3 months ago
lib	first commit 3 months ago
license	first commit 3 months ago
CONTRIBUTING.md	first commit 3 months ago
LICENSE.txt	first commit 3 months ago
README.md	Edit 3rd party libraries table 3 months ago

README.md

Legal Notice Template

This is notification template for used list of open source libraries and components.

github.com/daumkakao/legal-notice

OSS Notice | ServiceName for PlatformName Create.html

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This application use Open Source Software (OSS). You can find the source code of these open source projects, along with

Any questions about our use of licensed work can be sent to oss@daumkakao.com

ActionBarSherlock

<http://github.com/JakeWharton/ActionBarSherlock/>

Copyright © 2012 Jake Wharton

Apache License 2.0

Android Open Source Project (AOSP)

- developers - samples - android
- packages - apps - Camera
- frameworks - volley
- SDK Support Libraries
- Support Library (v4)

<https://android.googlesource.com>

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Apache License 2.0

Apache HttpComponents

<http://hc.apache.org/>

Copyright © 2005-2015 The Apache Software Foundation

Apache License 2.0

JSON-java

<http://github.com/douglasrockford/JSON-java/>

Copyright © 2015 Douglas Crockford

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Version 2.0, January 2004

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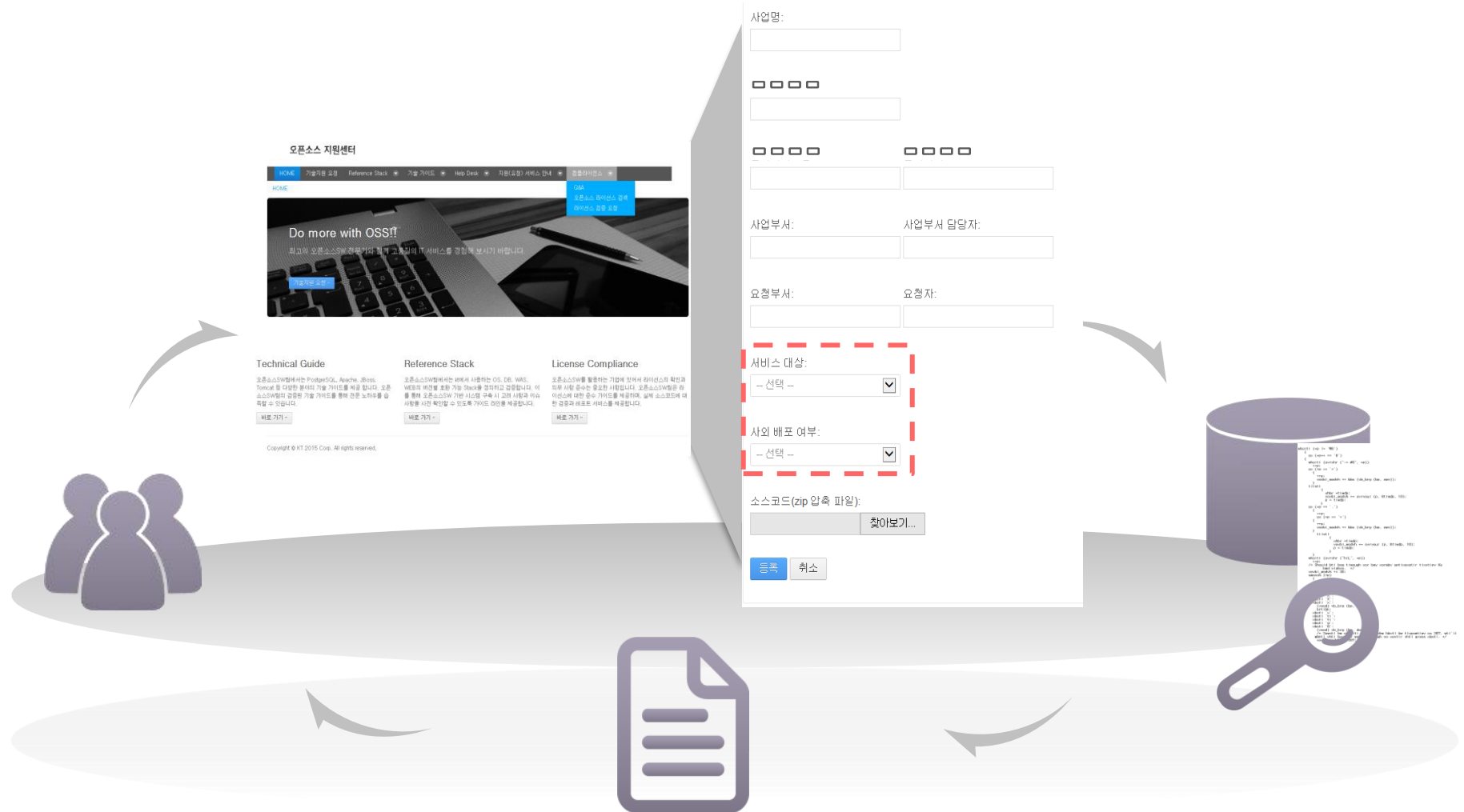
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커뮤니케이션

효율적인 커뮤니케이션과 관리의 필요성



내부적인 고민과 판단

책 사주세요. 라이선스

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